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Gold Sulfide's Diverse Geometry

A computational study has determined that S-Au-S building blocks are key to unique cluster structures

Mitch Jacoby



Tetrahedron



Pyramid



prism







ACS Nano



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metal clusters, polyhedron, geometry, chemical structure, gold sulfide

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Computational work points to high stabilities and novel shapes for gold sulfide clusters (Au = yellow, S = orange).

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Gold and sulfur assemble into small, stable anionic clusters that are either hollow or contain a single atom in the center, according to theoretical work published in ACS Nano that describes the structures and electronic properties of this class of clusters for the first time (DOI: 10.1021/nn103217z). The study, which focused on gold sulfide clusters

containing up to 15 gold atoms, deepens understanding of the composition, stability, and other properties of metal-based clusters. The investigation also aids interpretation of recent results of ion-mobility mass spectrometry experiments indicating that some of the clusters are particularly stable. Yong Pei and Xiao Cheng Zeng of the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, and coworkers found that the high stability of the S-Au-S structural unit supports formation of various hollow clusters, including Au₆S₄ -, Au₉S₆ -, and Au₁₂S₈ -, which exhibit tetrahedron, triangular prism, and cuboctahedron structures, respectively. The

stability of the S-Au-S building motif also leads to clusters with a gold

triangular priem goometry, as well as eluctors such as Au S - which

atom encapsulated in a polyhedron such as Au., S6 -, which has